OAG°

TAKEOFF

Data Insights on the World's Major Airlines



February 2025

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ABOUT OAG TAKEOFF

Takeoff provides key performance insights and analysis of the world's top 20 major airlines.

Including:

- Capacity Trends: A review of airline capacity in 2023 and 2024, offering insights into growth and recovery patterns.
- Operational Insights: Breakdown of domestic and international capacity share, frequency and ASKs (Available Seat Kilometers) at each airline.
- Routes Operated: Data on the number of routes operated in 2024 and a year-on-year comparison.
- Market Insights: The share of the airline's capacity by regions and country markets.
- **Key Airports:** Highlights the top 5 airports for each airline based on capacity.
- Flight Routes: The top 5 domestic and international flight routes (by capacity) operated by each airline.
- Fleet Metrics: Includes data on fleet composition and usage for the top airlines.
- Average Airfares: Includes average 2024 economy cabin prices for domestic and international flights at departure.

Methodology

- ▶ Data is for the full year of 2024 (January to December) and often has comparisons to 2023 and 2019 data (where appropriate to illustrate growth compared to pre-Covid levels).
- Number of routes served is over the full year of 2024 subject to a minimum frequency of one flight per week.
- Frequency is the number of scheduled one-way flights.
- Airline capacity and frequency data is sourced from OAG's Schedules Analyser.
- Airfare data is sourced from OAG's Airfare Data and is the average cabin economy USD price at departure.
- Fleet data is sourced from ch-aviation.
- 7 The top 5 airports for each airline are ranked by the number of seats in 2024.



Capacity Growth Year-on-Year

Airline	Airline Name	2023	2024	Growth 24 vs 23
AA	American Airlines	258,624,495	275,483,887	6.5%
DL	Delta Air Lines	229,441,720	239,908,388	4.6%
WN	Southwest Airlines	233,165,693	231,418,133	-0.7%
UA	United Airlines	200,745,304	212,889,710	6.0%
FR	Ryanair	191,898,798	209,613,290	9.2%
CZ	China Southern Airlines	145,091,575	148,850,573	2.6%
MU	China Eastern Airlines	136,399,095	145,781,551	6.9%
6E	IndiGo	122,554,586	134,922,816	10.1%
CA	Air China	107,165,646	115,882,868	8.1%
U2	easyJet	97,173,350	102,499,409	5.5%
LA	LATAM Airlines Group	93,443,148	101,265,632	8.4%
TK	Turkish Airlines	81,727,875	81,554,404	-0.2%
LH	Deutsche Lufthansa AG	70,439,581	75,024,876	6.5%
EK	Emirates	68,255,758	71,751,102	5.1%
NH	All Nippon Airways	62,980,030	64,399,223	2.3%
AS	Alaska Airlines	55,423,434	57,754,847	4.2%
ВА	British Airways	55,207,238	57,670,691	4.5%
AC	Air Canada	54,908,135	57,157,408	4.1%
QR	Qatar Airways	50,150,546	55,369,527	10.4%
NK	Spirit Airlines	55,584,728	55,304,168	-0.5%

Flight Frequency Growth Year-on-Year *Total number of scheduled one-way flights

Airline	Airline Name	2023	2024	Growth 24 vs 23
AA	American Airlines	2,011,460	2,177,424	8.3%
DL	Delta Air Lines	1,644,906	1,713,537	4.2%
UA	United Airlines	1,526,202	1,618,842	6.1%
WN	Southwest Airlines	1,470,323	1,452,219	-1.2%
FR	Ryanair	1,013,352	1,098,831	8.4%
MU	China Eastern Airlines	818,545	872,723	6.6%
CZ	China Southern Airlines	804,113	828,452	3.0%
6E	IndiGo	682,615	749,156	9.7%
CA	Air China	575,710	622,505	8.1%
U2	easyJet	544,468	569,588	4.6%
LA	LATAM Airlines Group	517,153	553,191	7.0%
AS	Alaska Airlines	409,171	434,657	6.2%
LH	Deutsche Lufthansa AG	419,173	421,254	0.5%
TK	Turkish Airlines	402,898	398,681	-1.0%
AC	Air Canada	378,942	385,765	1.8%
NH	All Nippon Airways	320,913	320,042	-0.3%
BA	British Airways	299,710	310,518	3.6%
NK	Spirit Airlines	300,569	291,178	-3.1%
QR	Qatar Airways	184,330	200,385	8.7%
EK	Emirates	165,430	172,445	4.2%

ASKs (Available Seat Kilometers) Growth Year-on-Year

Airline	Airline Name	2023	2024	Growth 24 vs 23
UA	United Airlines	474,553,710,096	507,096,590,281	6.9%
AA	American Airlines	449,494,822,474	475,437,117,209	5.8%
DL	Delta Air Lines	441,738,781,160	467,659,343,466	5.9%
EK	Emirates	340,231,012,875	361,964,771,486	6.4%
WN	Southwest Airlines	275,798,191,678	286,663,356,537	3.9%
FR	Ryanair	239,079,871,666	263,878,610,195	10.4%
QR	Qatar Airways	234,814,052,555	257,228,169,594	9.5%
CZ	China Southern Airlines	216,663,598,427	246,183,620,321	13.6%
TK	Turkish Airlines	214,533,503,138	229,986,280,014	7.2%
MU	China Eastern Airlines	184,391,671,936	223,294,398,370	21.1%
CA	Air China	175,604,914,848	214,183,907,750	22.0%
BA	British Airways	171,843,980,651	178,294,182,237	3.8%
LH	Deutsche Lufthansa AG	154,462,427,245	169,170,256,789	9.5%
AC	Air Canada	160,457,467,639	168,815,025,244	5.2%
LA	LATAM Airlines Group	141,829,383,411	157,852,700,449	11.3%
6E	IndiGo	134,372,174,480	150,477,208,246	12.0%
U2	easyJet	117,342,540,175	126,644,111,322	7.9%
AS	Alaska Airlines	110,451,772,120	114,177,996,740	3.4%
NH	All Nippon Airways	92,449,062,137	99,001,127,342	7.1%
NK	Spirit Airlines	90,731,407,466	86,879,840,199	-4.2%



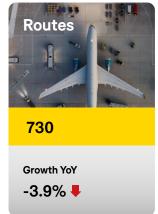
- In 2024, Air Canada **increased its capacity by 4%** compared to 2023 as it gradually rebuilt its network. However, the airline's **capacity remained 13% below 2019 levels**, with some notable adjustments to its network.
- Capacity in the **Asian market dropped by 23% since 2019**, and although the Middle East market is a smaller segment, its capacity decreased by nearly 24%. Some of the reduced flights to those markets recovered by **expanding back into Europe**, but in 2024 **86% of the airline's capacity was focused on the North American market**.
- Air Canada held around a 50% market share of capacity at Toronto Pearson (YYZ), Montreal (YUL), and Vancouver (YVR), with YYZ as its main hub, where over one-third of passengers were connecting.
- Air Canada's domestic airfares remained stable at US\$694 (same as 2023), due to limited competition and due to increased competition international airfares fell to US\$949 from US\$1,104 in 2023.

2024 in Stats









Domestic vs. International

Capacity by Type

Growth v 2023

42.8%

57.2%

4.6%

Region	2024	Growth v 2019	Share of Total	Change in Share v 2019
Africa	78,122	-	0.1%	0.0%
Asia	1,346,633	-22.7%	2.4%	-0.3%
Europe	3,950,551	5.8%	6.9%	1.2%
Latin America	2,452,548	3.5%	4.3%	0.7%
North America	48,945,237	-14.5%	85.6%	-1.6%
Middle East	140,399	-23.7%	0.2%	0.0%
Southwest Pacific	243,918	-6.7%	0.4%	0.0%

Average Airfares*	Domestic	International
2023	694	1104
2024	694	949

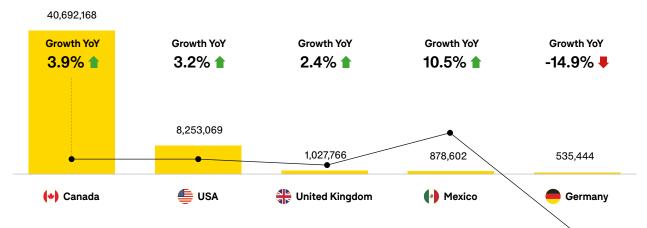
^{*}Average 2024 cabin economy USD price at departure

Aircraft Fleet Composition

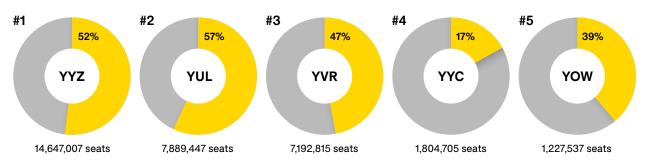
Fleet	Active	Unavailable*	On Order
Regional Jets/Props	0	0	0
Narrowbodies	101	17	42
Widebodies	81	11	18

^{*}Includes out for maintenance, repair or in storage

Top 5 Country Markets by Airline Capacity



Top 5 Airports: Ranked by Seats & Showing Airline's Capacity Share % at Airport



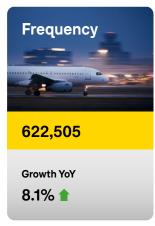
International	Domestic
YYZ-LHR	YYZ-YVR
LGA-YYZ	YYZ-YUL
YYZ-LAX	YVR-YYC
LAX-YVR	YYC-YYZ
YYZ-MCO	YYZ-YOW

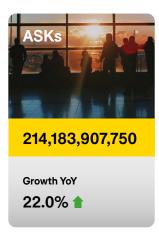


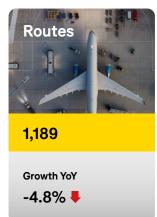
- Air China is transforming its network with a focus on expanding international capacity, aiming to restore its prepandemic network. In 2024, capacity to Japan increased by 171% year-on-year and capacity to Germany nearly doubled as the airline built on its Star Alliance partners' operations in Frankfurt and Munich.
- Outside of Germany capacity growth in Europe was more cautious, compared to their two local competitors, at just a 14% increase (compared to 2019 levels) as the airline continued to prefer working within Star Alliance rather than launch new routes to smaller European markets.
- Average economy class **airfares for Air China increased by approximately US\$1**4, with domestic fare increasing by 47% year-on-year, while international fares decreased by 4%.

2024 in Stats









Domestic vs. International

Capacity by Type

84.8%

0.4%

15.2%

90.1%

Region	2024	Growth v 2019	Share of Total	Change in Share v 2019
Africa	48,671	-	0.0%	0.0%
Asia	112,342,437	25.7%	96.9%	1.5%
Europe	2,690,088	13.6%	2.3%	-0.2%
Latin America	41,899	-45.4%	0.0%	0.0%
North America	290,402	-77.7%	0.3%	-1.1%
Middle East	232,425	53.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Southwest Pacific	236,946	-30.1%	0.2%	-0.2%

Average Airfares*	Domestic	International
2023	280	967
2024	412	924

^{*}Average 2024 cabin economy USD price at departure

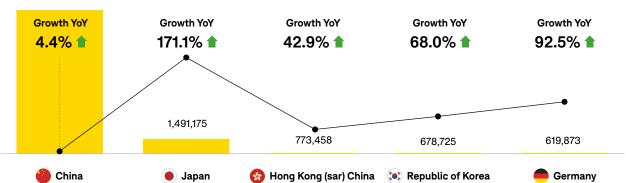
Aircraft Fleet Composition

Fleet	Active	Unavailable*	On Order
Regional Jets/Props	25	6	4
Narrowbodies	288	54	163
Widebodies	117	11	0

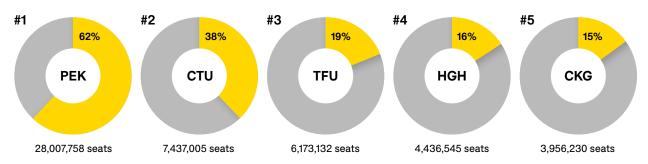
 $^{{}^{\}star}$ Includes out for maintenance, repair or in storage

Top 5 Country Markets by Airline Capacity





Top 5 Airports: Ranked by Seats & Showing Airline's Capacity Share % at Airport



International	Domestic
PEK-HKG	CTU-PEK
PEK-HND	PEK-SHA
PVG-NRT	PEK-SZX
PEK-SIN	PEK-CAN
PEK-FRA	PEK-HGH

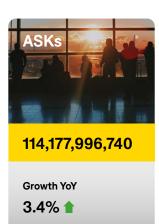


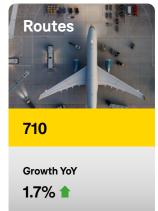
- Growth across all key operating metrics reflects the ambition of Alaska Airlines to **strengthen its position in the US market** where **93% of its total capacity** is operated.
- Equally, the airline is seeking to slowly expand its footprint into international markets and added significant capacity to Canada in 2024; a 64% increase year-on-year. However, Mexico remains their second-largest international destination with an 11% share of total capacity.
- Despite its name, Alaska Airlines's **two largest bases are outside Alaska** with Seattle (SEA) and Portland (PDX) key bases for the airline where it holds 53% and 42% share of respective capacity.

2024 in Stats









Domestic vs. International

Growth v 2023

93.1%

2.9%

6.9%

Domestic International

Region	2024	Growth v 2019	Share of Total	Change in Share v 2019
Africa	0	-	0.0%	-
Asia	0	-	0.0%	-
Europe	0	-	0.0%	-
Latin America	1,605,639	57.4%	2.8%	1.0%
North America	56,149,208	-2.9%	97.2%	-1.0%
Middle East	0	-	0.0%	-
Southwest Pacific	0	-	0.0%	-

Average Airfares*	Domestic	International
2023	505	609
2024	465	570

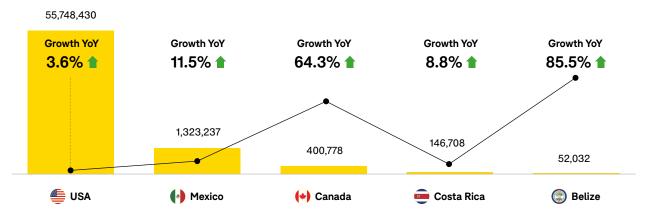
^{*}Average 2024 cabin economy USD price at departure

Aircraft Fleet Composition

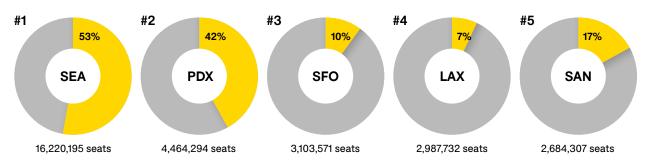
Fleet	Active	Unavailable*	On Order
Regional Jets/Props	0	0	0
Narrowbodies	222	16	69
Widebodies	0	0	0

^{*}Includes out for maintenance, repair or in storage

Top 5 Country Markets by Airline Capacity



Top 5 Airports: Ranked by Seats & Showing Airline's Capacity Share % at Airport

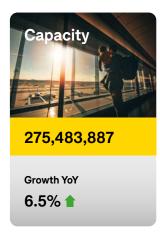


International	Domestic
SEA-YVR	SEA-ANC
LAX-SJD	LAX-SEA
CUN-LAX	SEA-PHX
LIR-LAX	SEA-PDX
GDL-LAX	SEA-SFO



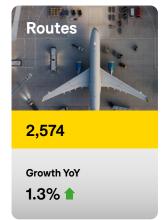
- American Airlines ranks as the **largest scheduled airline in terms of capacity and frequency**, however it ranks **second by ASKs** due to its large domestic network and shorter average sector lengths than some other carriers.
- During 2024, American Airlines increased capacity by growing their network, with a focus on developing their Latin American and European international routes.
- Mexico remains the largest international destination for the airline accounting for over 5 million seats per annum followed by the **United Kingdom** with 2.4 million, where they collaborate with British Airways through a joint venture as part of their OneWorld alliance.
- With five major hubs across the United States, the airline dominates at Dallas Ft Worth with an 81% share of capacity, where nearly two-thirds of passengers connect to other destinations on their network.

2024 in Stats









Domestic vs. International

Capacity by Type	Growth v 2023
82.6%	6.7%
17.4%	5.5%
Domestic International	

Region	2024	Growth v 2019	Share of Total	Change in Share v 2019
Africa	0	-	0.0%	-
Asia	699,514	-39.0%	0.3%	-0.2%
Europe	5,139,219	2.4%	1.9%	0.0%
Latin America	16,360,216	25.4%	5.9%	1.0%
North America	252,992,549	3.0%	91.8%	-0.9%
Middle East	104,310	-	0.0%	0.0%
Southwest Pacific	188,079	27.4%	0.1%	0.0%

Average Airfares*	Domestic	International
2023	493	1126
2024	440	961

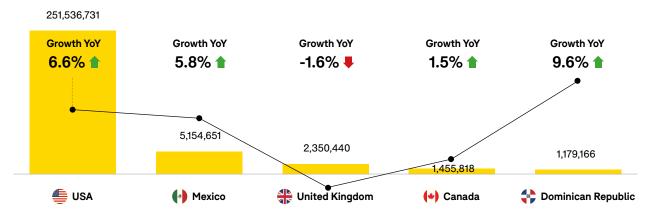
^{*}Average 2024 cabin economy USD price at departure

Aircraft Fleet Composition

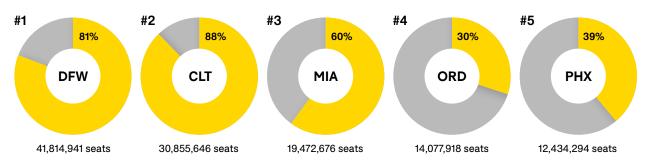
Fleet	Active	Unavailable*	On Order
Regional Jets/Props	0	0	96
Narrowbodies	799	66	301
Widebodies	112	29	25

^{*}Includes out for maintenance, repair or in storage

Top 5 Country Markets by Airline Capacity



Top 5 Airports: Ranked by Seats & Showing Airline's Capacity Share % at Airport

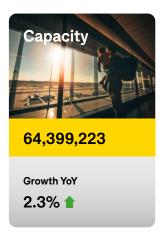


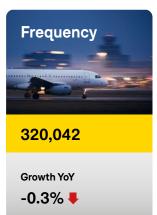
International	Domestic
CUN-DFW	LAX-DFW
MIA-HAV	DFW-PHX
DFW-LHR	DFW-MIA
JFK-LHR	CLT-MCO
MIA-SJU	DFW-LAS

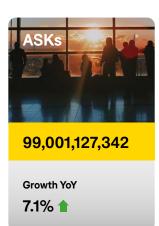


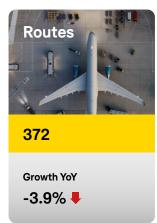
- In 2024, All Nippon Airways (ANA) (the largest airline in Japan along with its associated carriers) faced some **geo-political challenges** impacting its network operation. Capacity to **Europe fell by 37%**, compared to the pre-Covid capacity levels of 2019, due to **Russian overflight restrictions** softening commercial demand and increasing operating costs.
- Capacity to China increased by 59% year-on-year, but is yet to return to pre-pandemic volumes.
- The strength and size of the Japanese domestic market remains a positive factor for the airline with 84% of capacity focused on this market.
- The airline reported no domestic capacity increase year-on-year.
- ANA's average airfares in economy class on their international services remain high by industry standards with a typical fare of US\$1,702 but have fallen compared to 2023 by approx. 14%, partly due to the weakening of the Japanese yen in currency markets.

2024 in Stats









Domestic vs. International

Capacity by Type	Growth v 2023
84.2%	0.1%
15.8%	15.7%
Domestic International	

Region	2024	Growth v 2019	Share of Total	Change in Share v 2019
Africa	0	-	0.0%	-
Asia	62,275,878	-13.4%	96.7%	-0.3%
Europe	392,536	-37.2%	0.6%	-0.2%
Latin America	67,344	9.1%	0.1%	0.0%
North America	1,470,174	1.0%	2.3%	0.3%
Middle East	0	-	0.0%	-
Southwest Pacific	193,291	74.6%	0.3%	0.2%
	64,399,223	-13.1%	100.0%	0.0%

Average Airfares*	Domestic	International
2023	219	1959
2024	227	1702

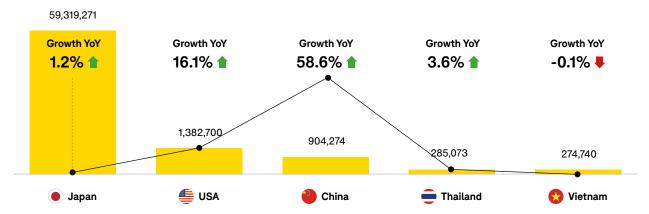
^{*}Average 2024 cabin economy USD price at departure

Aircraft Fleet Composition

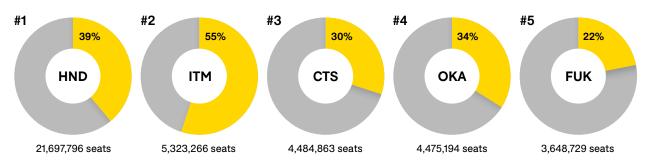
Fleet	Active	Unavailable*	On Order
Regional Jets/Props	0	0	0
Narrowbodies	64	12	0
Widebodies	126	14	26

^{*}Includes out for maintenance, repair or in storage

Top 5 Country Markets by Airline Capacity



Top 5 Airports: Ranked by Seats & Showing Airline's Capacity Share % at Airport



International	Domestic
NRT-HNL	HIJ-HND
HND-GMP	HND-FUK
BKK-HND	HND-CTS
SIN-HND	OKA-HND
SYD-HND	HND-ITM



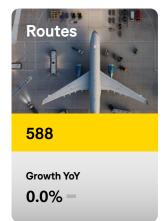
- In 2024, British Airways increased flights operated by 4% compared to the previous year, despite a challenging operational backdrop of engine supply and MRO issues.
- New routes were added by BA, but some were also dropped, resulting in a similar count of routes as the previous year.
- The **significance of the US market** for British Airways is evident, as the airline dedicates around **4.6 million seats** annually to this key market, which is known to be a major source of profit to the airline.
- With capacity constrained at British Airways' two major bases Heathrow and Gatwick the airline will be closely monitoring airport expansion plans in the London market, expected to be announced in the first half of 2025.

2024 in Stats









Domestic vs. International



Region	2024	Growth v 2019	Share of Total	Change in Share v 2019
Africa	1,322,734	-	2.3%	-5.7%
Asia	1,544,761	-21.9%	2.7%	-0.4%
Europe	46,961,637	-3.1%	81.4%	5.0%
Latin America	1,874,509	18.1%	3.3%	0.7%
North America	5,036,767	-1.6%	8.7%	0.7%
Middle East	845,299	-20.4%	1.5%	-0.2%
Southwest Pacific	84,984	-21.6%	0.1%	0.0%

Average Airfares*	Domestic	International
2023	234	1032
2024	233	1030

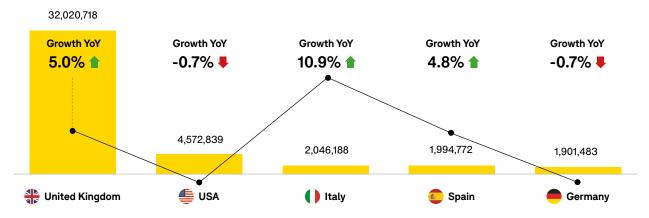
^{*}Average 2024 cabin economy USD price at departure

Aircraft Fleet Composition

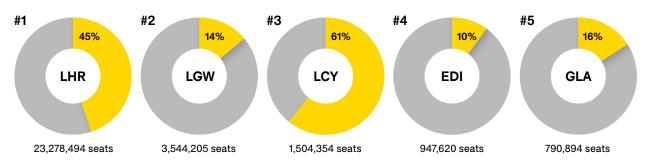
Fleet	Active	Unavailable*	On Order
Regional Jets/Props	0	0	0
Narrowbodies	113	9	18
Widebodies	120	10	25

^{*}Includes out for maintenance, repair or in storage

Top 5 Country Markets by Airline Capacity



Top 5 Airports: Ranked by Seats & Showing Airline's Capacity Share % at Airport



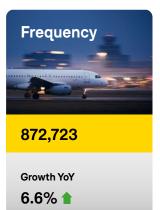
International	Domestic
JFK-LHR	LHR-EDI
LHR-BCN	LHR-GLA
LHR-AMS	LHR-MAN
LHR-GVA	ABZ-LHR
LHR-FCO	LHR-BHD

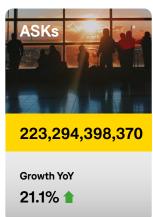


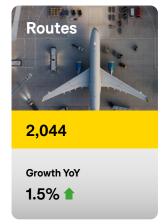
- Domestic capacity declined by 1.5% YoY as China Eastern carefully return to more international markets.
- China Eastern's international capacity nearly doubled in 2024, with the regional markets of Japan and Thailand benefitting the most.
- Compared to pre-Covid 2019 capacity levels, China Eastern increased capacity to Europe by 41%, with a combination of additional frequencies on existing routes and new routes added. However, capacity to North America fell by 80% vs. 2019 levels as bilateral constraints impacted services.
- With outstanding aircraft orders and new aircraft expected this year the airline is well placed for further growth in 2025 and will be seeking new international markets as part of that growth plan.

2024 in Stats









Domestic vs. International

Capacity by Type	Growth v 2023
84.3%	-1.5%
15.7%	97.3%
Domestic International	

Region	2024	Growth v 2019	Share of Total	Change in Share v 2019
Africa	46,618	-	0.0%	0.0%
Asia	143,065,006	9.0%	98.1%	0.3%
Europe	1,459,286	40.9%	1.0%	0.2%
Latin America	0	-	0.0%	-
North America	207,240	-80.9%	0.1%	-0.7%
Middle East	242,553	82.4%	0.2%	0.1%
Southwest Pacific	760,848	14.8%	0.5%	0.0%

Average Airfares*	Domestic	International
2023	198	982
2024	179	817

^{*}Average 2024 cabin economy USD price at departure

Aircraft Fleet Composition

Fleet	Active	Unavailable*	On Order
Regional Jets/Props	0	0	11
Narrowbodies	502	24	193
Widebodies	90	9	0

^{*}Includes out for maintenance, repair or in storage

Top 5 Country Markets by Airline Capacity

Japan

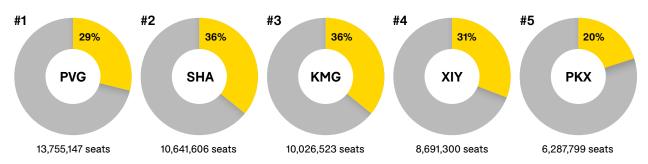


Republic of Korea

Mong Kong (sar) China

Thailand

Top 5 Airports: Ranked by Seats & Showing Airline's Capacity Share % at Airport



Top 5 Busiest Routes

China

International	Domestic
HKG-PVG	XIY-PKX
SIN-PVG	SHA-PEK
NRT-PVG	SHA-CAN
KIX-PVG	SHA-SZX
PVG-ICN	SHA-XIY

中国南方航空 CHINA SOUTHERN

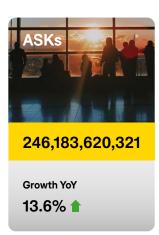
Key Takeaways:

- Recovering from the pandemic and a sluggish local economy **China Southern began to grow their international market presence in 2024** adding significant amounts of capacity to **Europe** where the airline has taken advantage of its **lower operating costs** than other competitors.
- Geo-political issues have seen capacity declines to North America, which was a valuable revenue source prepandemic for the carrier.
- Within the international regional markets, **China Southern doubled capacity to both Thailand and Japan** as the outbound market shows signs of recovery.
- Guangzhou remains the airline's largest base in China, but their presence in the Beijing market continues to develop at Daxing International Airport with aspirations for an international-to-international connecting hub.

2024 in Stats









Domestic vs. International

Capacity by Type	Growth v 2023
87.8%	-3.4%
12.2%	83.7%
Domestic International	

Region	2024	Growth v 2019	Share of Total	Change in Share v 2019
Africa	43,627	-	0.0%	0.0%
Asia	146,243,512	5.8%	98.2%	0.4%
Europe	1,150,020	28.3%	0.8%	0.1%
Latin America	20,254	-43.1%	0.0%	0.0%
North America	197,872	-75.8%	0.1%	-0.4%
Middle East	445,333	61.1%	0.3%	0.1%
Southwest Pacific	749,955	-19.8%	0.5%	-0.2%

Average Airfares*	Domestic	International
2023	202	1173
2024	172	988

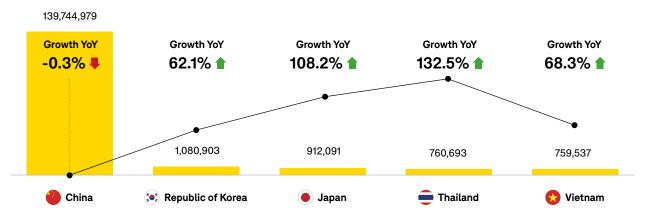
^{*}Average 2024 cabin economy USD price at departure

Aircraft Fleet Composition

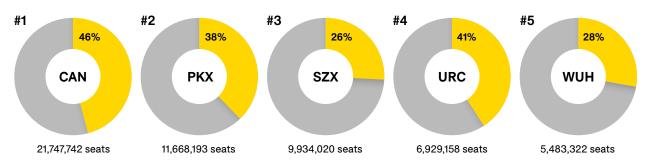
Fleet	Active	Unavailable*	On Order
Regional Jets/Props	20	2	3
Narrowbodies	401	49	125
Widebodies	91	12	0

^{*}Includes out for maintenance, repair or in storage

Top 5 Country Markets by Airline Capacity



Top 5 Airports: Ranked by Seats & Showing Airline's Capacity Share % at Airport

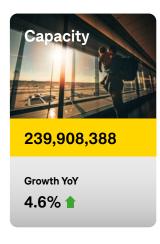


International	Domestic
CAN-BKK	CAN-PKX
KUL-CAN	CAN-SHA
CAN-SIN	SZX-PKX
CAN-SGN	SZX-SHA
SYD-CAN	HGH-CAN

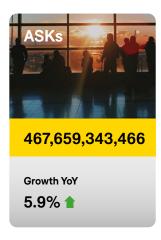


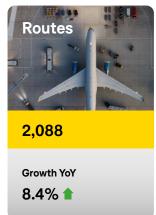
- Delta Air Lines consistently ranks among the **best airlines for on-time performance (OTP)** and are the **second largest carrier globally** in terms of seats on offer and frequency of service.
- Delivering some of the **strongest financial results in 2024** the airline is poised for a strong 2025 as they continue to take delivery of new aircraft, with the majority being Airbus.
- In 2024, **Delta's international capacity grew twice as quickly as its domestic capacity** as the airline invested heavily in Europe and Latin America while reducing its Asian presence.

2024 in Stats

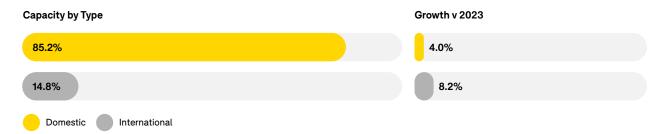








Domestic vs. International



Region	2024	Growth v 2019	Share of Total	Change in Share v 2019
Africa	378,861	-	0.2%	0.1%
Asia	1,371,584	-37.3%	0.6%	-0.3%
Europe	6,714,709	15.7%	2.8%	0.4%
Latin America	7,451,776	9.0%	3.1%	0.3%
North America	223,743,132	-1.9%	93.3%	-0.4%
Middle East	18,265	-87.3%	0.0%	-0.1%
Southwest Pacific	230,061	118.3%	0.1%	0.1%

Average Airfares*	Domestic	International
2023	406	943
2024	454	842

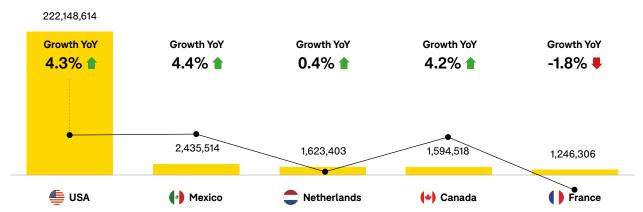
^{*}Average 2024 cabin economy USD price at departure

Aircraft Fleet Composition

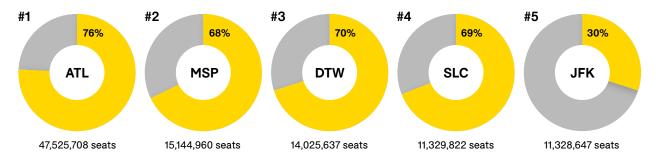
Fleet	Active	Unavailable*	On Order
Regional Jets/Props	0	0	0
Narrowbodies	752	81	261
Widebodies	155	18	39

 $^{{}^{\}star}$ Includes out for maintenance, repair or in storage

Top 5 Country Markets by Airline Capacity



Top 5 Airports: Ranked by Seats & Showing Airline's Capacity Share % at Airport



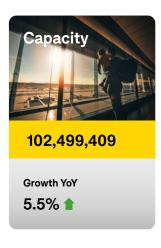
International	Domestic
ATL-CUN	ATL-MCO
AMS-DTW	ATL-LGA
ATL-SJU	ATL-TPA
MEX-ATL	ATL-LAX
ATL-AMS	FLL-ATL

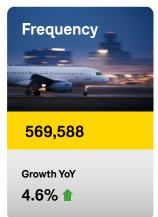
easyJet

Key Takeaways:

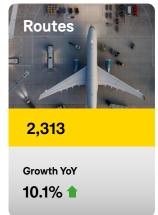
- In 2024, consistent capacity growth over many years sees easyJet adding another 6% to its total capacity (YoY), and 10% more routes to its network.
- The airline's **multiple bases across Europe** allow the airline to carefully develop markets, with particularly **large shares of capacity at constrained airports** such as London Gatwick; this positioning offers the carrier some protection from competitive pressures on key routes.
- With over **35 million seats per annum the United Kingdom remains the single largest market** for easyJet, twice as large as France and three times larger than Italy.
- Average **airfares for the airline increased slightly compared to 2023**, primarily driven by a US\$7 rise in domestic fares.

2024 in Stats









Domestic vs. International

Capacity by Type	Growth v 2023
20.6%	-3.0%
79.4%	7.9%
Domestic International	

Region	2024	Growth v 2019	Share of Total	Change in Share v 2019
Africa	2,583,938	-	2.5%	1.8%
Asia	0	-	0.0%	-
Europe	99,904,509	-4.3%	97.5%	-1.2%
Latin America	0	-	0.0%	-
North America	0	-	0.0%	-
Middle East	10,962	-98.3%	0.0%	-0.6%
Southwest Pacific	0	-	0.0%	-

Average Airfares*	Domestic	International
2023	101	153
2024	108	153

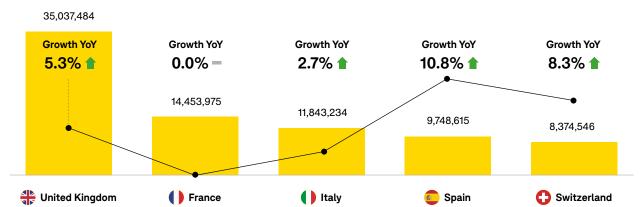
^{*}Average 2024 cabin economy USD price at departure

Aircraft Fleet Composition

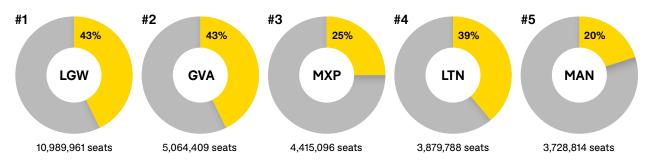
Fleet	Active	Unavailable*	On Order
Regional Jets/Props	0	0	0
Narrowbodies	176	9	295
Widebodies	0	0	0

^{*}Includes out for maintenance, repair or in storage

Top 5 Country Markets by Airline Capacity



Top 5 Airports: Ranked by Seats & Showing Airline's Capacity Share % at Airport



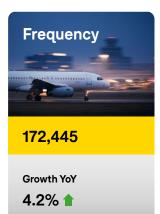
International	Domestic
LGW-GVA	BFS-LPL
OPO-GVA	ORY-NCE
AMS-LGW	BRS-EDI
LTN-AMS	LGW-BFS
MAN-AMS	LGW-EDI



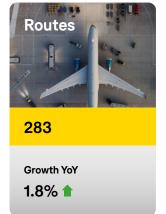
- Known for its long-haul operations, Emirates ranks as the 4th largest airline in terms of Available Seat Kilometers (ASKs), even though it is 14th in terms of sheer capacity.
- With a broad network spread from its Dubai hub, the airline increased its capacity in 2024 (YoY):
 - 7 USA: +4%
 - Australia: +18%
 - United Kingdom: +6%
- With the arrival of the **A350 into its fleet in late 2024** and subsequent **opening of new routes** using the smaller capacity aircraft, Emirates will be aiming to carefully **expand operations in 2025** through its Dubai hub where nearly two-thirds of passengers connect to other flights.

2024 in Stats









Domestic vs. International

Capacity by Type

0.0%

0.0%

100.0%

5.1%

Region	2024	Growth v 2019	Share of Total	Change in Share v 2019
Africa	4,320,219	-	6.0%	-0.1%
Asia	12,272,449	-4.5%	17.1%	0.1%
Europe	12,258,212	-1.0%	17.1%	0.7%
Latin America	579,484	1.1%	0.8%	0.1%
North America	2,516,240	7.5%	3.5%	0.4%
Middle East	37,637,194	-7.1%	52.5%	-1.0%
Southwest Pacific	2,167,304	-11.9%	3.0%	-0.2%

Average Airfares*	Domestic	International
2023	-	1172
2024	-	1093

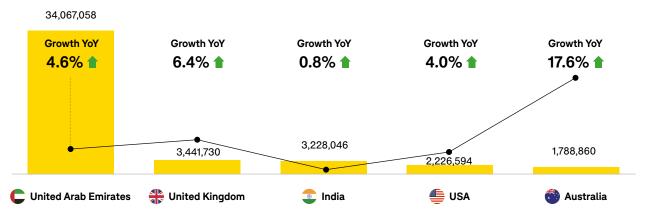
^{*}Average 2024 cabin economy USD price at departure

Aircraft Fleet Composition

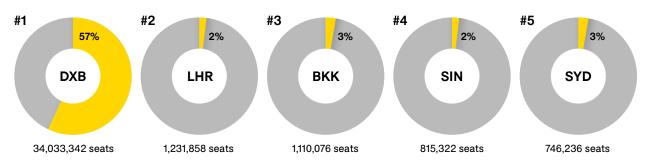
Fleet	Active	Unavailable*	On Order
Regional Jets/Props	0	0	0
Narrowbodies	1	0	0
Widebodies	228	32	309

^{*}Includes out for maintenance, repair or in storage

Top 5 Country Markets by Airline Capacity



Top 5 Airports: Ranked by Seats & Showing Airline's Capacity Share % at Airport



International	Domestic
LHR-DXB	-
DXB-BKK	-
DXB-BOM	-
CAI-DXB	-
MAN-DXB	-

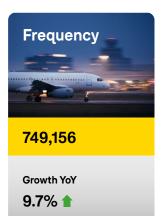
IndiGo

Key Takeaways:

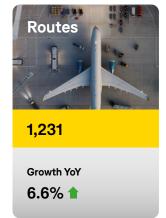
- IndiGo holds one of the world's largest aircraft orders, with over 900 aircraft on order and were the largest recipient of 58 new Airbus aircraft during 2024, although the airline does have a large proportion (approx. 80 aircraft) inactive with MRO related supply chain issues.
- While 88% of capacity is allocated to domestic markets, international growth is a key part of the airline's strategy with expansion during 2024 focused on regional Middle East markets and Thailand.
- Longer term ambition for IndiGo includes the **development of long-haul low-cost services** the airline is apparently considering bringing forward launch plans with wet lease aircraft identified for 2025.

2024 in Stats









Domestic vs. International

Capacity by Type	Growth v 2023
88.3%	9.0%
11.7%	18.8%
Domestic International	

Region	2024	Growth v 2019	Share of Total	Change in Share v 2019
Africa	72,540	-	0.1%	0.1%
Asia	130,046,903	50.7%	96.4%	-0.8%
Europe	410,497	384.7%	0.3%	0.2%
Latin America	0	-	0.0%	-
North America	0	-	0.0%	-
Middle East	4,392,876	82.5%	3.3%	0.5%
Southwest Pacific	0	-	0.0%	-

Average Airfares*	Domestic	International
2023	101	267
2024	92	273

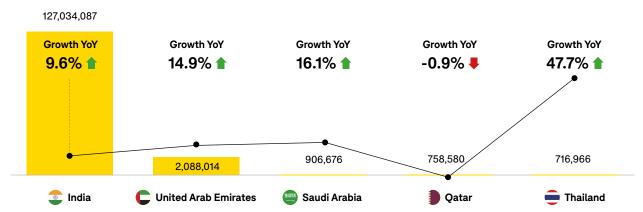
^{*}Average 2024 cabin economy USD price at departure

Aircraft Fleet Composition

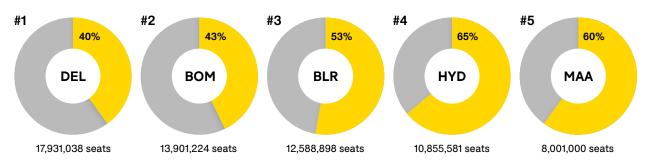
Fleet	Active	Unavailable*	On Order
Regional Jets/Props	43	2	5
Narrowbodies	261	82	916
Widebodies	0	0	30

^{*}Includes out for maintenance, repair or in storage

Top 5 Country Markets by Airline Capacity



Top 5 Airports: Ranked by Seats & Showing Airline's Capacity Share % at Airport

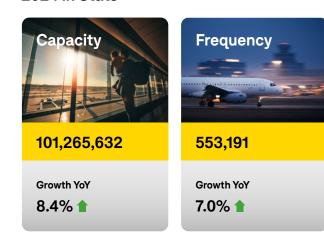


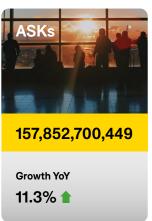
International	Domestic
DXB-BOM	DEL-BOM
HYD-DOH	DEL-BLR
DEL-KTM	BLR-BOM
DOH-BOM	DEL-HYD
SIN-MAA	DEL-CCU

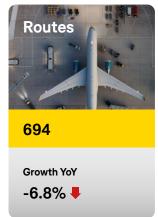


- The largest airline grouping in Latin America, LATAM, **continued to grow steadily in 2024** with a near 20% increase in international capacity year-on-year.
- This expansion notably benefited Chile and Peru, with increases of 21% and 13%, respectively.
- Brazil, with its very large domestic market, remains the largest for LATAM with over 47 million seats supplied in 2024.
- The airline has strategically **boosted its capacity to the North American** market by 61% in 2024 compared to pre-Covid 2019 levels, although it still only accounts for 2% of all the airline's seats so it's at a relatively low risk to the wider operation.
- Sao Paulo Guarulhos (GRU) remains the airline's largest hub where LATAM holds a 52% share of all capacity, over which 45% of traffic connects to other points.
- With dominant capacity shares in Santiago, Lima and Sao Paulo Guarulhos, LATAM is well-positioned for 2025 and should continue its **steady growth**.

2024 in Stats







Domestic vs. International

Capacity by Type	Growth v 2023
81.2%	6.2%
18.8%	19.0%
Domestic International	

Region	2024	Growth v 2019	Share of Total	Change in Share v 2019
Africa	49,468	-	0.0%	0.0%
Asia	0	-	0.0%	-
Europe	1,331,684	4.8%	1.3%	-0.1%
Latin America	97,703,191	16.3%	96.5%	-0.2%
North America	1,846,447	60.6%	1.8%	0.5%
Middle East	-	-100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Southwest Pacific	334,842	-11.9%	0.3%	-0.1%

Average Airfares*	Domestic	International
2023	417	929
2024	414	878

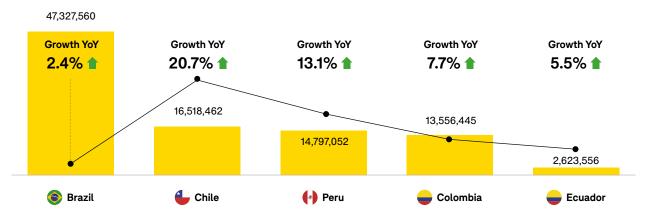
^{*}Average 2024 cabin economy USD price at departure

Aircraft Fleet Composition

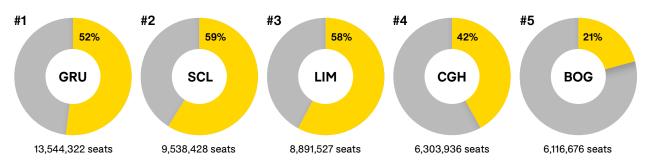
Fleet	Active	Unavailable*	On Order
Regional Jets/Props	0	0	0
Narrowbodies	35	2	0
Widebodies	23	2	0

 $^{{}^{\}star}$ Includes out for maintenance, repair or in storage

Top 5 Country Markets by Airline Capacity



Top 5 Airports: Ranked by Seats & Showing Airline's Capacity Share % at Airport



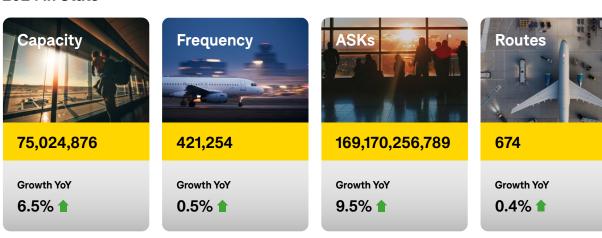
Top 5 Busiest Routes

International	Domestic
SCL-GRU	ANF-SCL
SCL-LIM	LIM-CUZ
GIG-SCL	SDU-CGH
MIA-GRU	MDE-BOG
GRU-AEP	SCL-CJC



- 2024 was a challenging year for Deutsche Lufthansa AG as a weak home market, requirements around sustainability and a slower return of capacity post-pandemic than other carriers impacted the airline's performance.
- Lufthansa reduced capacity in every market throughout 2024 compared to 2019 capacity levels, notably:
 - Middle East: -44%
 - Latin America: -26%
 - **Europe: -18%** (despite making up **88% of total capacity**)
- Interestingly, **Lufthansa's second-largest market is the USA** and not one of the major European markets, an unusual position for a European airline.
- As Germany's national airline, Lufthansa continue to dominate capacity at the two main airport hubs **Frankfurt and Munich** where they hold close to **60% share** at each, with large proportions of that traffic connecting onwards to other destinations.

2024 in Stats



Domestic vs. International



Region	2024	Growth v 2019	Share of Total	Change in Share v 2019
Africa	1,249,268	-	1.7%	0.2%
Asia	2,361,984	-24.1%	3.1%	-0.2%
Europe	66,206,862	-17.9%	88.2%	0.2%
Latin America	628,655	-26.4%	0.8%	-0.1%
North America	3,795,784	-11.2%	5.1%	0.4%
Middle East	782,323	-43.5%	1.0%	-0.5%
Southwest Pacific	0	-	0.0%	-

Average Airfares*	Domestic	International
2023	241	758
2024	263	707

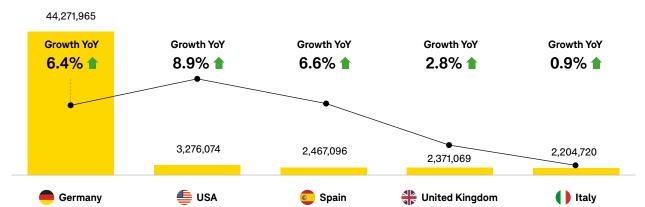
^{*}Average 2024 cabin economy USD price at departure

Aircraft Fleet Composition

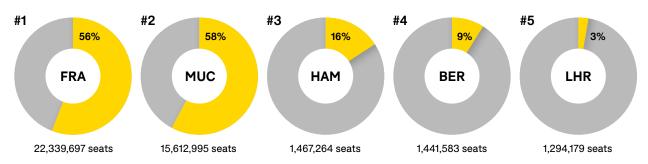
Fleet	Active	Unavailable*	On Order
Regional Jets/Props	0	0	0
Narrowbodies	152	24	129
Widebodies	90	20	98

^{*}Includes out for maintenance, repair or in storage

Top 5 Country Markets by Airline Capacity



Top 5 Airports: Ranked by Seats & Showing Airline's Capacity Share % at Airport



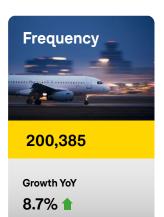
International	Domestic
FRA-LHR	BER-MUC
LHR-MUC	BER-FRA
BCN-FRA	FRA-HAM
CDG-FRA	MUC-FRA
BCN-MUC	HAM-MUC



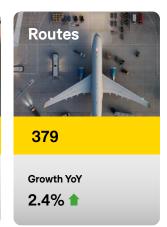
- Qatar Airways is strategically enhancing its brand with a **consistent 10% annual capacity growth**, driven by increased flight frequencies and new routes, positioning it as the seventh largest airline globally by ASKs.
- Large capacity increases occurred in 2024 to regional markets such as North America and the Southwest Pacific.
- The airline **expanded its network in Australia** by capitalizing on relaxed bilateral agreements, culminating in an investment in Virgin Australia to strengthen market position.
- Intriguingly **the United States is the second largest market** for this carrier with over 1.85 million seats in 2024, followed closely by the United Kingdom with 1.81 million.
- Nearly **85% of traffic passing through the Doha hub is connecting onwards** to other destinations; one of the highest levels across major global airlines.

2024 in Stats









Domestic vs. International

Capacity by Type

0.0%

0.0%

100.0%

10.8%

Region	2024	Growth v 2019	Share of Total	Change in Share v 2019
Africa	3,207,928	-	5.8%	1.8%
Asia	8,758,586	1.6%	15.8%	-1.6%
Europe	8,010,493	-8.9%	14.5%	-3.4%
Latin America	211,481	-28.5%	0.4%	-0.2%
North America	1,990,317	47.7%	3.6%	0.9%
Middle East	31,935,645	17.6%	57.7%	2.6%
Southwest Pacific	1,255,077	10.6%	2.3%	0.0%

Average Airfares*	Domestic	International
2023	-	1014
2024	-	923

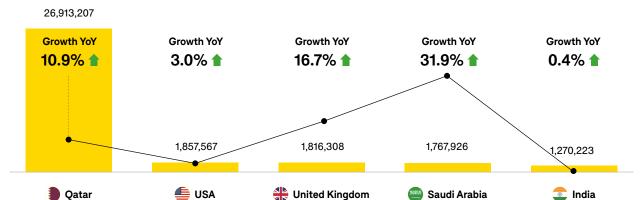
^{*}Average 2024 cabin economy USD price at departure

Aircraft Fleet Composition

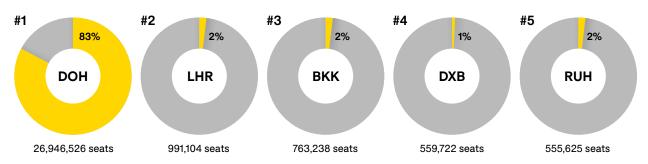
Fleet	Active	Unavailable*	On Order
Regional Jets/Props	0	0	0
Narrowbodies	34	4	75
Widebodies	206	14	124

^{*}Includes out for maintenance, repair or in storage

Top 5 Country Markets by Airline Capacity



Top 5 Airports: Ranked by Seats & Showing Airline's Capacity Share % at Airport



Top 5 Busiest Routes

International	Domestic
DOH-LHR	-
DOH-BKK	-
DOH-DXB	-
DOH-RUH	-
DOH-JED	-



- Ryanair, an airline that is constantly growing, operates more routes than any other airline with over 5,400 airport pairs served in 2024.
- Despite delivery delays of B737 aircraft, which led to some adjustments in planned growth for the latter half of the year, the airline achieved a 9% capacity increase from 2023 to 2024.
- With 97% of capacity allocated to European markets and multiple bases across the continent, Ryanair adopt a strategy of opening new markets from multiple bases, rapidly building network scale in those new destinations.
- Given the company's historic network foundation and market concentration, it is no surprise that **four of their top five routes are from Ireland to the United Kingdom**.

2024 in Stats









Domestic vs. International



Region	2024	Growth v 2019	Share of Total	Change in Share v 2019
Africa	5,322,493	-	2.5%	0.9%
Asia	0	-	0.0%	-
Europe	204,140,876	37.8%	97.4%	-0.4%
Latin America	0	-	0.0%	-
North America	0	-	0.0%	-
Middle East	149,921	-80.8%	0.1%	-0.4%
Southwest Pacific	0	-	0.0%	-

Average Airfares*	Domestic	International
2023	139	147
2024	133	135

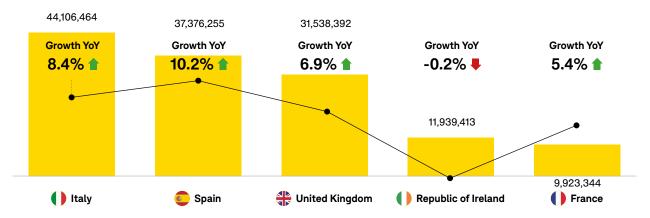
^{*}Average 2024 cabin economy USD price at departure

Aircraft Fleet Composition

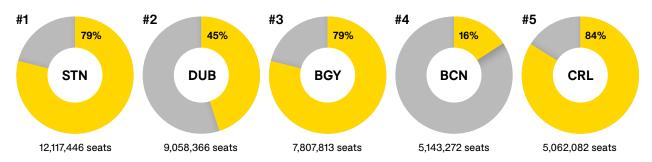
Fleet	Active	Unavailable*	On Order
Regional Jets/Props	0	0	0
Narrowbodies	310	10	188
Widebodies	0	0	0

^{*}Includes out for maintenance, repair or in storage

Top 5 Country Markets by Airline Capacity



Top 5 Airports: Ranked by Seats & Showing Airline's Capacity Share % at Airport



International	Domestic
DUB-STN	MXP-CTA
LGW-DUB	FCO-CTA
MAN-DUB	PMO-FCO
STN-CIA	PMI-MAD
BHX-DUB	PMI-BCN

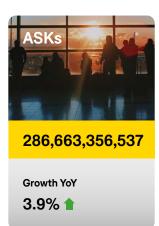


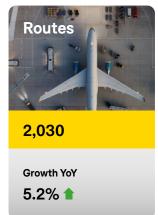
- Under some pressure from shareholders, **Southwest is adjusting both its network and product offering**, in a bid to improve revenues and business performance.
- With 97% of its capacity in the US domestic market, representing a nearly 10% capacity growth compared to pre-Covid 2019 levels, Southwest remains the third largest airline in the world despite not seeing any growth in 2024.
- The airline has differing shares of market capacity across its five largest bases, ranging from near total domination at Dallas Love Field (97%) through to Denver where the airline has 32% of the airport's capacity and competes head-to-head with United Airlines.

2024 in Stats









Domestic vs. International

Capacity by Type

97.1%

-0.9%

2.9%

6.3%

Region	2024	Growth v 2019	Share of Total	Change in Share v 2019
Africa	0	-	0.0%	-
Asia	0	-	0.0%	-
Europe	0	-	0.0%	-
Latin America	3,302,892	2.5%	1.4%	-0.1%
North America	228,115,241	9.8%	98.6%	0.1%
Middle East	0	-	0.0%	-
Southwest Pacific	0	-	0.0%	-

Average Airfares*	Domestic	International
2023	0	0
2024	0	0

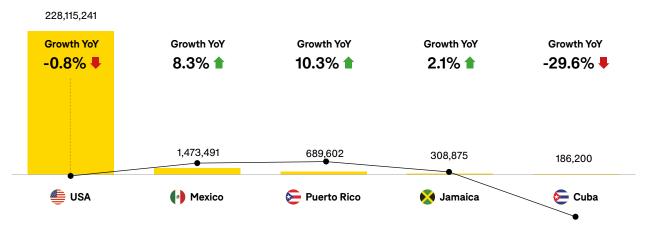
^{*}Average 2024 cabin economy USD price at departure

Aircraft Fleet Composition

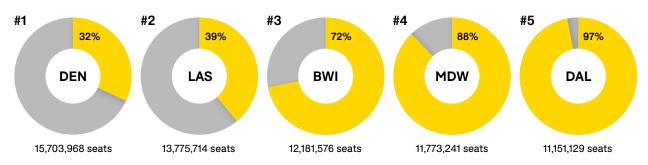
Fleet	Active	Unavailable*	On Order
Regional Jets/Props	0	0	0
Narrowbodies	775	36	466
Widebodies	0	0	0

^{*}Includes out for maintenance, repair or in storage

Top 5 Country Markets by Airline Capacity



Top 5 Airports: Ranked by Seats & Showing Airline's Capacity Share % at Airport



International	Domestic
SJU-MCO	BWI-MCO
CUN-HOU	PHX-DEN
BWI-SJU	OGG-HNL
BWI-MBJ	DAL-HOU
CUN-BWI	LAS-DEN

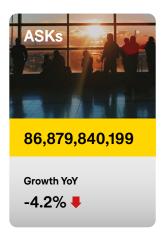


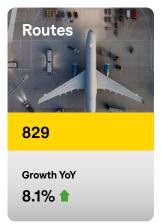
- The information presented here predates Spirit's Chapter 11 bankruptcy filing in December 2024, and we anticipate substantial changes as the company restructures in 2025 and beyond.
- In 2024, Spirit's key operating metrics were negative across capacity, frequency, and ASKs, yet the airline experienced an 8% increase in the number of routes served.
- This may indicate an **effort to refocus the business** and reduce dependency on specific markets. **International capacity declined by 17%** as the airline placed 85% of its capacity in the **US domestic market**.
- Ft Lauderdale/Hollywood (FLL) remained the largest base for Spirit through 2024 where the airline had a 31% share of all capacity, through which 15% of traffic was connecting to other routes.

2024 in Stats









Domestic vs. International

Capacity by Type	Growth v 2023
85.4%	3.0%
14.6%	-17.0%
Domestic International	

Region	2024	Growth v 2019	Share of Total	Change in Share v 2019
Africa	0	-	0.0%	-
Asia	0	-	0.0%	-
Europe	0	-	0.0%	-
Latin America	4,028,201	47.2%	7.3%	0.8%
North America	51,275,967	30.9%	92.7%	-0.8%
Middle East	0	-	0.0%	-
Southwest Pacific	0	-	0.0%	-

Average Airfares*	Domestic	International
2023	222	304
2024	220	318

^{*}Average 2024 cabin economy USD price at departure

Aircraft Fleet Composition

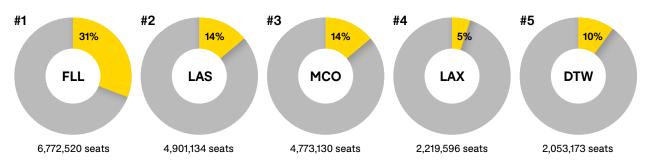
Fleet	Active	Unavailable*	On Order
Regional Jets/Props	0	0	0
Narrowbodies	182	35	56
Widebodies	0	0	0

^{*}Includes out for maintenance, repair or in storage

Top 5 Country Markets by Airline Capacity



Top 5 Airports: Ranked by Seats & Showing Airline's Capacity Share % at Airport



International	Domestic
SJU-MCO	LGA-FLL
SJO-FLL	ATL-FLL
FLL-GUA	EWR-FLL
CUN-FLL	FLL-ORD
FLL-MDE	MCO-EWR



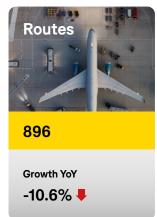
- Turkish Airlines operates in more countries than any other airline and ranks as the 12th largest carrier by capacity, but it climbs to ninth place when measured by ASKs due to longer-than-average sector lengths.
- The airline expanded services to nearly all regional markets in 2024, from its **new and growing hub in Istanbul**, increasing capacity to the **USA and United Kingdom**.
- Turkish Airlines also faced some challenges in 2024 and reduced capacity to its second-largest market **Germany** (-13% YoY); this reflects a **broader market weakness** in the German market also affecting other carriers.
- Holding an **80% share of capacity at Istanbul Airport (IST)**, Turkish dominates the local market and carries significant volumes of transfer traffic; two-thirds of all passengers in 2024 connected to other routes.
- London Heathrow is the largest international market for Turkish Airlines, served by multiple wide-bodied flights each day on the sector.

2024 in Stats









Domestic vs. International

Capacity by Type	Growth v 2023
24.8%	-3.9%
75.2%	1.1%
Domestic International	

Region	2024	Growth v 2019	Share of Total	Change in Share v 2019
Africa	3,481,401	-	4.3%	-0.1%
Asia	4,944,689	29.3%	6.1%	1.1%
Europe	65,941,610	5.0%	80.9%	-1.1%
Latin America	1,241,203	122.0%	1.5%	0.8%
North America	2,499,576	86.6%	3.1%	1.3%
Middle East	3,396,071	-28.2%	4.2%	-2.0%
Southwest Pacific	49,098	-	0.1%	0.1%

Average Airfares*	Domestic	International
2023	84	747
2024	110	799

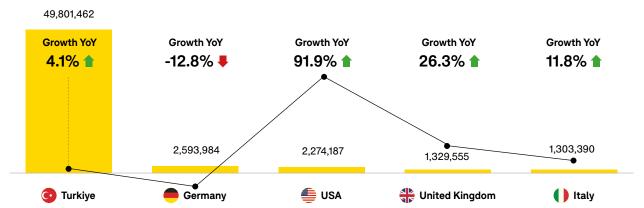
^{*}Average 2024 cabin economy USD price at departure

Aircraft Fleet Composition

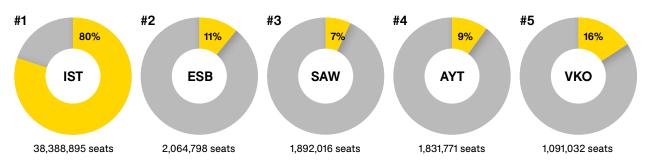
Fleet	Active	Unavailable*	On Order
Regional Jets/Props	0	0	0
Narrowbodies	221	64	189
Widebodies	136	14	97

^{*}Includes out for maintenance, repair or in storage

Top 5 Country Markets by Airline Capacity



Top 5 Airports: Ranked by Seats & Showing Airline's Capacity Share % at Airport



International	Domestic
IST-LHR	BJV-IST
VKO-IST	IST-AYT
IST-CDG	IST-ADB
IST-AMS	ESB-IST
IST-DXB	GZT-IST

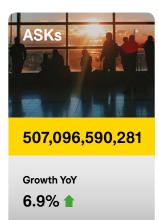


- United Airlines ranks #1 globally in Available Seat Kilometres (ASKs), ahead of its US competitors, and as the airline continues to invest in long-haul services through 2025 it is poised to maintain this leadership.
- International capacity growth is triple domestic growth YoY, as the airline expands into Europe and Latin America this includes low frequency and seasonal services to secondary markets using their newer wide-bodied aircraft types, where operating costs can be very competitive.
- Denver (DEN) remains the largest base for United Airlines with over half (55%) of traffic connecting through the airport.
- Amongst the three legacy US airlines, **United had the highest average international economy class airfare in 2024** (US\$1,005) despite a 10% decrease YoY, reflecting a softening market after the post-pandemic boom.

2024 in Stats









Domestic vs. International

Capacity by Type

Growth v 2023

4.4%

22.4%

Domestic International

Region	2024	Growth v 2019	Share of Total	Change in Share v 2019
Africa	270,986	-	0.1%	0.1%
Asia	3,214,980	-5.0%	1.5%	-0.2%
Europe	6,767,555	25.8%	3.2%	0.5%
Latin America	9,834,506	27.9%	4.6%	0.8%
North America	190,628,623	5.3%	89.5%	-1.1%
Middle East	181,677	-51.9%	0.1%	-0.1%
Southwest Pacific	1,991,383	13.8%	0.9%	0.1%

Average Airfares*	Domestic	International
2023	453	1109
2024	409	1005

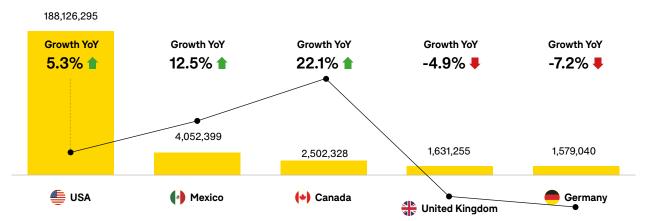
^{*}Average 2024 cabin economy USD price at departure

Aircraft Fleet Composition

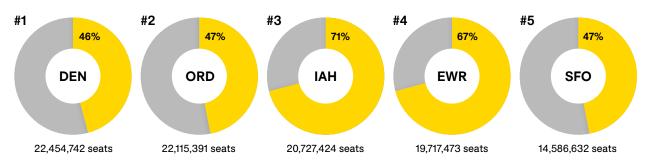
Fleet	Active	Unavailable*	On Order
Regional Jets/Props	0	0	0
Narrowbodies	701	53	487
Widebodies	203	18	194

^{*}Includes out for maintenance, repair or in storage

Top 5 Country Markets by Airline Capacity



Top 5 Airports: Ranked by Seats & Showing Airline's Capacity Share % at Airport



Top 5 Busiest Routes

International	Domestic
IAH-CUN	EWR-LAX
EWR-LHR	SFO-ORD
IAH-MEX	DEN-ORD
SFO-LHR	DEN-IAH
HKG-SFO	EWR-SFO



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Press Enquiries: pressoffice@oag.com